

Fort Bliss,
7th Cavalry Mess Hall and Kitchen (445)
U.S. Army Air Defense Artillery Center
and Fort Bliss
City of El Paso
El Paso County
Texas

HABS No. TX-3339-B

HABS
TEX,
71-ELPA,
7-B-

PHOTOGRAPHS

WRITTEN HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDING SURVEY
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGIONAL OFFICE
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
P.O. BOX 25287
Denver, Colorado 80225

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION

7th Cavalry Buildings
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ARCHITECTURAL DATA FORM

HABS
TEX.
7-11-64
7-B-

STATE Texas	COUNTY El Paso	TOWN OR VICINITY City of El Paso
HISTORIC NAME OF STRUCTURE (INCLUDE SOURCE FOR NAME) Fort Bliss, 7th Cavalry Mess Hall and Kitchen		HABS NO. TX-3339-B
SECONDARY OR COMMON NAMES OF STRUCTURE Building 445		
COMPLETE ADDRESS (DESCRIBE LOCATION FOR RURAL SITES) U.S. Army Air Defense Artillery Center and Fort Bliss, El Paso, Texas		
DATE OF CONSTRUCTION (INCLUDE SOURCE) 1919-1920 Real Property Record Cards Real Property Office, Fort Bliss, Texas	ARCHITECT(S) (INCLUDE SOURCE) Constructing Quartermasters: Major L.D. Blauvelt; Captain Harvey R. Field, El Paso Morning Times, 17 May 1919	
SIGNIFICANCE (ARCHITECTURAL AND HISTORICAL, INCLUDE ORIGINAL USE OF STRUCTURE) This former 7th Cavalry Mess Hall was part of a large enlisted men's cantonment, most of which were demolished in 1934-1935. It was directly associated with the adjacent barrack (Building No. 452). It was designed by War Department Construction Division architects during World War I.		
STYLE (IF APPROPRIATE) Standard Military Construction		
MATERIAL OF CONSTRUCTION (INCLUDE STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS) Red brick masonry, concrete foundation, gable roof covered with asbestos shingles, wood frame on interior with wood roof rafters; overhanging eaves		
SHAPE AND DIMENSIONS OF STRUCTURE (SKETCHED FLOOR PLANS ON SEPARATE PAGES ARE ACCEPTED) This one-story rectangular building is 21' x 92'.		
EXTERIOR FEATURES OF NOTE The building has mottled red brick and lime cement mortar.		
INTERIOR FEATURES OF NOTE (DESCRIBE FLOOR PLANS, IF NOT SKETCHED) The interior is altered. Of note are the horizontal wood sliding windows (see photos HABS No. TX-3339-7). Windows of this type are described in the War Department Manual of the Construction Division, Section C., Plate 5. They are typical windows for World War I cantonments.		
MAJOR ALTERATIONS AND ADDITIONS WITH DATES A doorway on the northwest side is sealed with brick, and a double doorway was added in 1966. A single doorway on the northeast side was changed to a double door entry.		
PRESENT CONDITION AND USE This building needs major repairs. The brick masonry walls are bulging and the roof is sinking. It is used by religious youth classes.		
OTHER INFORMATION AS APPROPRIATE The building will be demolished.		
SOURCES OF INFORMATION (INCLUDE LISTING ON NATIONAL REGISTER, STATE REGISTERS, ETC.) See Jamieson, Perry D., A Survey of Fort Bliss, 1890-1940, Directorate of Facilities Engineering, Fort Bliss, Unpublished manuscript, 1980. See also Real Property Records, Buildings and Structures Card File, on file in the Real Property Office, Fort Bliss.		
COMPILER, AFFILIATION Herbert C. Morrow Historian/Architectural Historian		DATE 18 August 198